

16-2 – The Fight Over Reconstruction- Pages- 518-523

Essential Question: How did the return to power of the pre-war southern leadership lead Republicans in Congress to take control of Reconstruction?

Main Idea 1:

Black Codes led to opposition to President Johnson’s plan for Reconstruction.

- New state legislatures _____ by President Johnson began passing _____ to _____ civil _____ to African Americans.
- Every _____ state passed _____.
- The _____ were passed to _____ the civil _____ of _____ African Americans.
- African Americans _____ to _____ the _____.
- _____ required that African Americans sign _____ contracts.
- African Americans were required to sign work _____ to _____ the _____ force that had been lost after the _____ of _____.

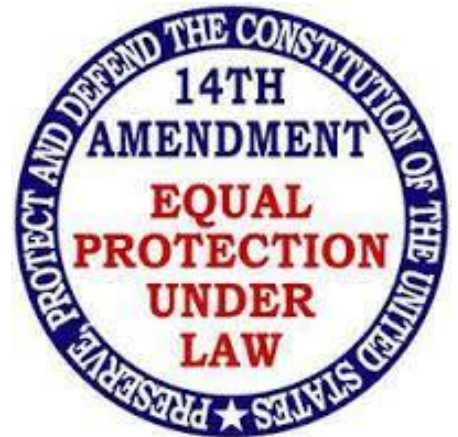
Radical Republicans

- Black Codes _____ many _____, who felt the _____ was returning to its _____ ways.
 - Most _____ were _____ who hoped the _____ would not have to be _____ into following the _____.
- Radical Republicans took a _____ stance, wanting the _____ to _____ change in the _____.
 - Thaddeus _____ of Pennsylvania and Charles _____ of Massachusetts were _____.
 - Radical _____, like the _____ Republicans, believed the _____ were _____.
 - Unlike the _____, they wanted the _____ government to be more _____ in _____.

Main Idea 2:

The Fourteenth Amendment ensured citizenship for African Americans.

- Radicals urged _____ to pass a _____ giving the Freedmen’s Bureau more _____.
 - Johnson _____ the bill because he said _____ could not pass _____ until all _____ states were back in _____.
- Republicans passed the _____ of 1866.
 - _____ again used his _____ power.
 - Congress _____ Johnson’s _____.
 - Republicans feared that the _____ might be _____.
- Republicans then _____ the _____ Amendment in 1866.
- The _____ Amendment was _____ before _____ states were _____ to the _____ to protect the _____ from being _____ by the South.



The Fourteenth Amendment

- The _____ Amendment _____ all people _____ or naturalized in United States, except _____, as _____.
- Guaranteed _____ equal _____ under the _____.
- It gave _____ the same _____ rights as white Americans.
- Said _____ could not “_____ any person of _____, liberty, or _____, without due _____ of law”
- Banned many former _____ officials from _____ state or _____ offices
- Made state _____ subject to _____ court _____
- Gave _____ the _____ to pass any _____ needed to enforce the _____
- The _____ was a key _____ in the 1866 _____ elections. Riots and _____ occurred. The _____ won a _____ two-thirds _____ in the _____ and _____, giving them the power to _____ any presidential _____.

Main Idea 3:

Radical Republicans in Congress took charge of Reconstruction.

- The _____ of 1866 gave _____ a two-thirds _____ in Congress.
- They _____ the first of several _____ Acts in 1867.
- The laws _____ the _____ into five _____ districts with a _____ commander in control of each.
- The _____ would _____ in control of the _____ until southern states _____ the _____.



President Johnson on Trial

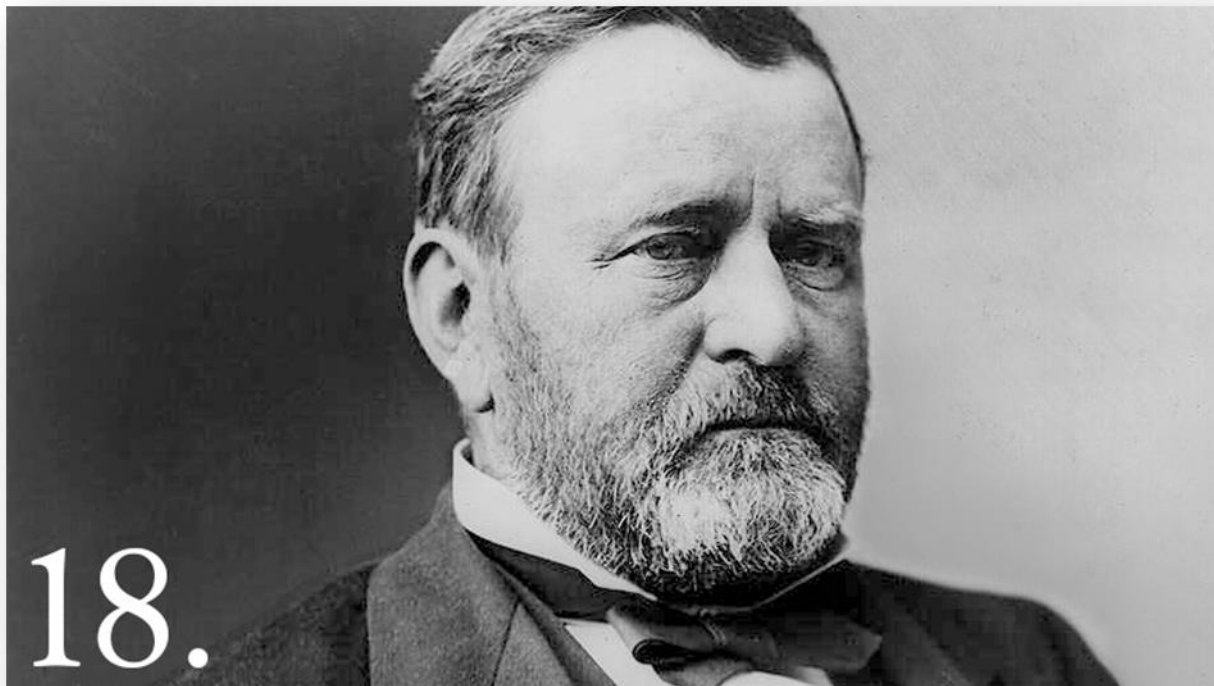
Impeachment

- Johnson _____ Republican _____.
- Congress passed _____ limiting his _____.
- Johnson broke the _____ when he _____ Secretary of War Edwin Stanton.
- The House of _____ voted to _____ the _____.
- _____ is the process used by the _____ body to bring _____ of _____ against a public official.
- The _____ did not _____ Johnson, but his _____ was greatly _____.
- Johnson decided _____ to run for _____ in 1868.



Election of 1868

- The _____ hero General _____ was elected _____.
- He appealed to _____ voters. His _____ was "_____ Us Have _____."
- Hundreds of _____ of African Americans also _____ for _____ since he was from the "_____ of _____."
- African American _____ helped _____ win a _____ victory.



Main Idea 4:

The Fifteenth Amendment gave African Americans the right to vote.

Radical Republicans in Control

- Wanted to _____ their _____ plan as more southern states _____ the _____
- Proposed the _____ Amendment in 1869
- Congressional _____ thought that passing the _____ Amendment would help _____ their _____ plan.
- They thought African Americans would _____ to _____ the _____ if given the right to _____ by the _____ Amendment.

Fifteenth Amendment

- Went into _____ in _____
- _____ African American _____ the right to _____

